DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 185 306 CE 024 641

AUTHOR	Zook, Doris: And Others
TITLE	Finding Your Way. Book Six. Project Drive.
INSTITUTION	Lancaster-Lebanon Intermediate Unit 13, Lancaster, Pa.
SPONS AGENCY	Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.
PUB DATE	79
NOTE	29p.; For related documents see CE 024 635-643.
AVAILABLE FROM	Lancaster-Lebanon Intermediate Unit 13 Adult Education, Box 5026, Lancaster, PA 17601 ($10.00 for set of nine booklets)
EDRS PRICE	MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.
DESCRIPTORS	Adult Basic Education; Basic Skills; Certification; *Driver Education; *English for Special Purposes; Functional Literacy; Language Handicaps; Language Skills; Learning Activities; Learning Modules; Maps; *Map Skills; *Reading Difficulties; *Reading Improvement; *Second Language Instruction; Spanish Speaking; Vietnamese
IDENTIFIERS	Project Drive

ABSTRACT

This Project Drive booklet titled Finding Your Way is one of eight booklets designed for intermediate-level English-as-a-second-language students and low-level adult basic education/basic reading students. The goal of the booklet is to aid the student in developing the oral and sight vocabulary necessary for a basic driver training program. The booklet contains exercises designed either for individual instruction or group work. Appended material includes supplementary exercises, a pretest and posttest, and a word list of important vocabulary presented in each unit of the booklet. (LRA)

****
* Reproductions supplied by EDRS are the best that can be made *
* from the original document. *
****

ED185306

PROJECT DRIVE

FINDING

YOUR WAY

BOOK SIX

1979

LANCASTER-LEBANON INTERMEDIATE UNIT 13

Box 5026 - Lancaster, PA 17601

Doris Zook - Curriculum Coordinator
Shara Rineer - Illustrator
Sherry Royce - Project Director

U S DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION & WELFARE
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION

THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN REPRODUCED EXACTLY AS RECEIVED FROM THE PERSON OR ORGANIZATION ORIGINATING IT. POINTS OF VIEW OR OPINIONS STATED DO NOT NECESSARILY REPRESENT OFFICIAL NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION POSITION OR POLICY

"PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE THIS MATERIAL HAS BEEN GRANTED BY

Sherry Royce

TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)."

CE 024 604

Although the activity which is the subject of this report was supported in whole or in part by the U.S. Office of Education, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, the opinions expressed herein do not necessarily reflect the positions or policy of the U.S. Office of Education, and no official endorsement by the U.S. Office of Education should be inferred.

FINDING YOUR WAY

Where's the post office?

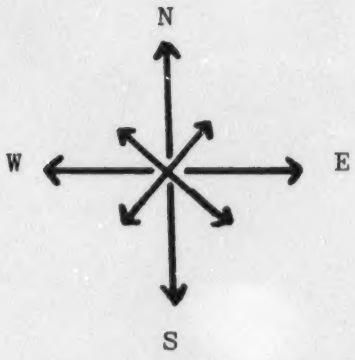
How do you get to Strasburg?

Is Route 462 near here?

Can you answer these questions? If you can't, do you know how to find this information?

A good place to start is using a *map*. A map may be about one city or a larger area with many cities and places.

All maps use *symbols* to show the location of places. A symbol is a drawing or sign that represents something. One symbol that you will find on every map is the *direction* marker.

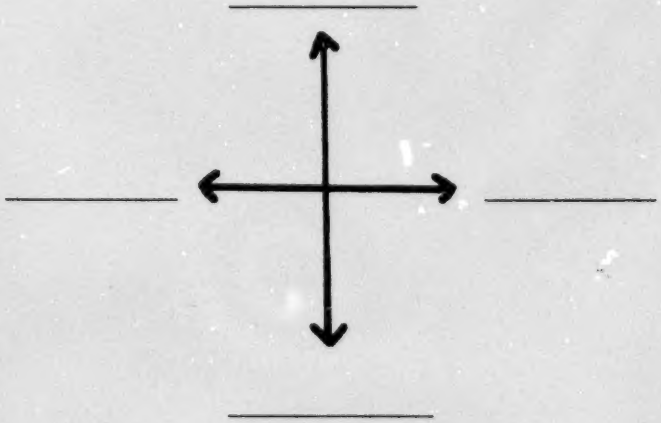


The direction marker shows you the directions on the map. N (North) is usually at the top of the map. S (South), E (East), and W (West) are always in the same positions with respect to N.

EXERCISE 1: Fill in the blank.

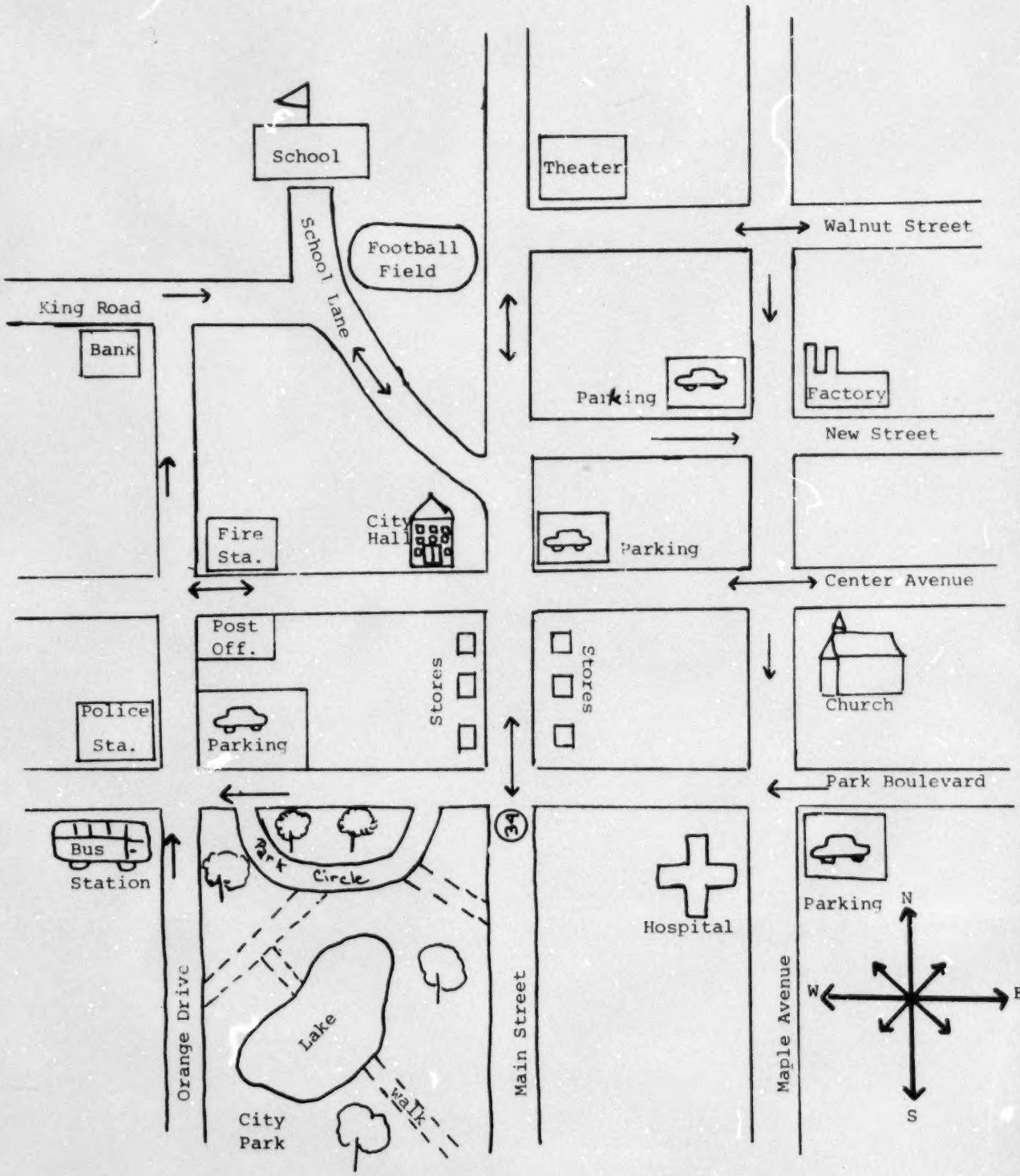
1. A good place to look for locations is on a _____.
2. A map is a _____ or a drawing that shows the location of streets and places.
3. A map may be about one _____ or a larger area.
4. All maps use _____ to show the location of places.
5. The _____ _____ is the symbol that shows you the directions on the map.
6. _____ is usually at the top of the map.

EXERCISE 2: Write the names of the directions on the marker below.



5

Here is an example of a city map. Do you see the direction marker. Look carefully at the map. It tells you the location of streets and important buildings.



EXERCISE 3: Do you see _____? Write yes or no.

1. _____ School
2. _____ Post Office
3. _____ Baseball field
4. _____ Train Station
5. _____ Bank
6. _____ Theater
7. _____ Parking for the Hospital
8. _____ Route 34
9. _____ Stores

EXERCISE 4: What direction? Fill in the correct direction for each of the sentences.

1. Walnut Street is _____ of New Street.
2. Orange Drive is _____ of Maple Avenue.
3. Park Circle is _____ of School Lane.
4. The hospital is _____ of the park.
5. The fire station is _____ of City Hall.

When you look at the streets you see another symbol used - an arrow. This arrow tells you in what direction you may drive on the street. For example:

↑ - a one-way street, going north.

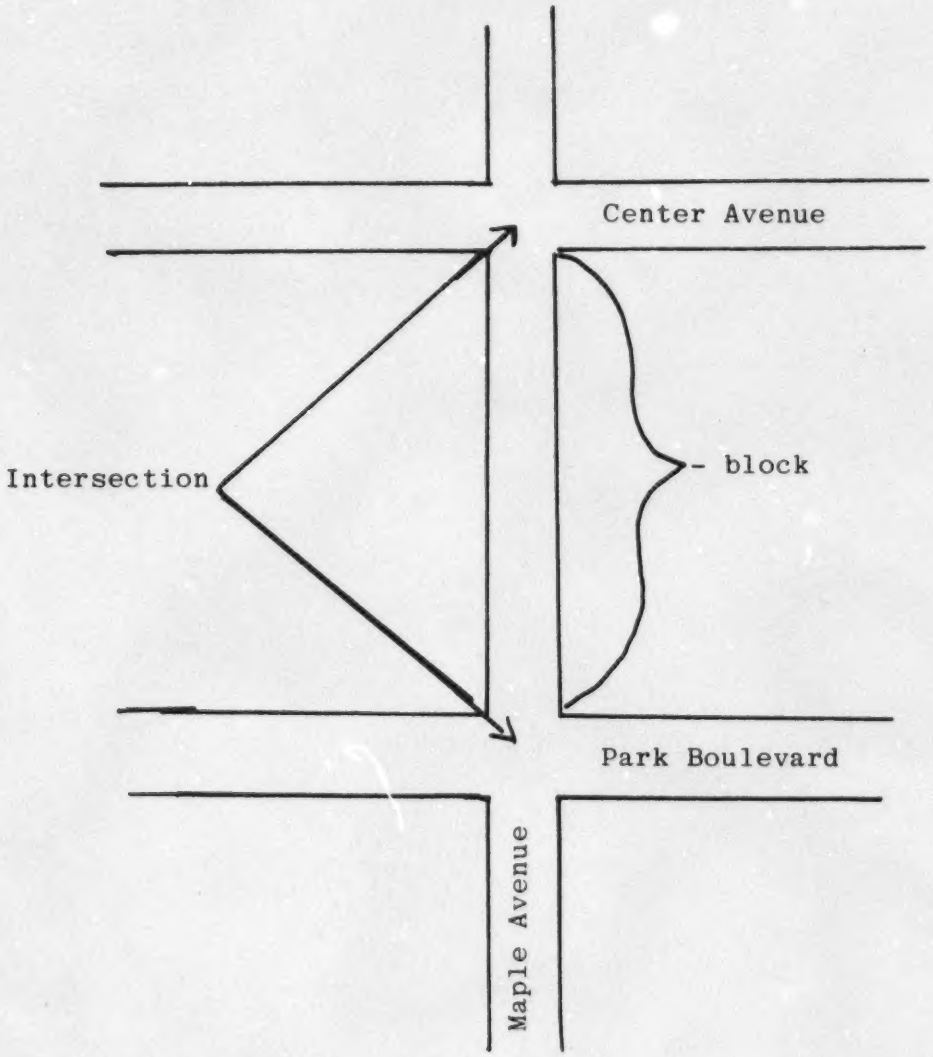
↓ - a one-way street, going south.

↕ - a two way street, you may go north or south.

EXERCISE 5: Which direction may you drive on each of the following streets?

1. Main Street _____
2. King Road _____
3. Maple Avenue _____
4. Center Avenue _____
5. Park Boulevard _____

The place were two streets cross is called an *intersection*. The distance between two intersections in a city is called a *block*.



EXERCISE 6: Do you know?

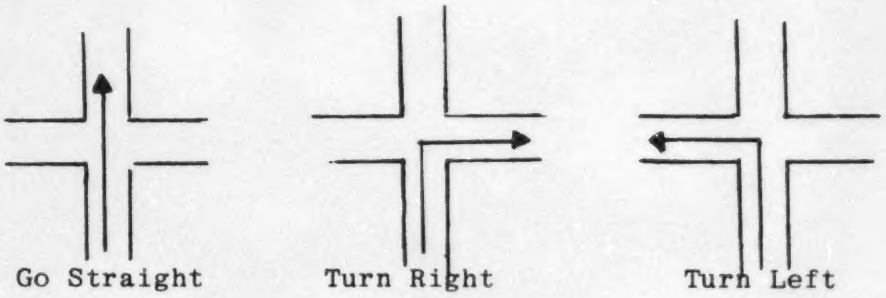
1. What building is at the intersection of Orange Drive and King Road? _____

2. What building is at the intersection of Park Boulevard and Maple Avenue? _____

3. How man blocks is it from the factory to the church? _____

4. How many blocks is it from City Hall to the Fire Station? _____

5. How many blocks is it from the Bank to City Park? _____



EXERCISE 7: Let's follow some directions:

1. Start at the Factory. Take Maple Avenue and go south one block. Turn left. Go two blocks. What building is on your right? _____

2. Start at the park. Take Main Street. Go straight to School Lane. Turn left. What building is at the end of the dead end street? _____

3 Start at the parking lot across from the hospital. Take Park Boulevard and go two blocks. Turn right. Go two blocks. Turn right again. Then turn left at the next intersection. What building is straight ahead? _____

EXERCISE 8: Now you help give the directions:

1. To go from the Theater to the School. Take Main Street. Go _____ one block. Turn _____. Go to the _____ of School Lane.

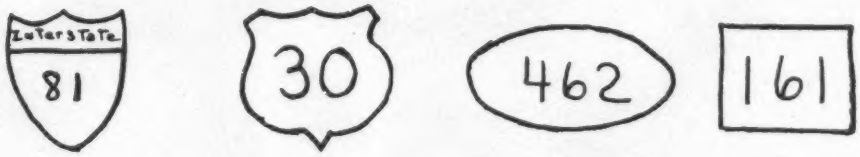
2. To go from the Bus Station to the Factory. Take _____ Drive. Go _____ block. Turn _____ on Center Avenue. Go _____ to Main Street. Turn _____ on Main Street. Go one block and turn _____ on New Street. The Factory is _____ block straight ahead.

3. What's the shortest way to go from the Church to the Bank?

4. How can you drive from the School to the Bank?

Another kind of map which helps you find your way is a road map. Remember how a city map helps you go from one place in a city to another place in the same city? A road map helps you find your way from one city to another city. It shows you the roads between cities so that you can find the shortest route.

Some of the larger roads on a road map are marked with another symbol - a *route marker*. Do you remember the route marker for Main Street on our city map? You will also see this route marker along the side of the road when you are driving.



1 2 3 4

These are the kinds of route markers you might see on a map. They use a symbol and numbers to show you what highway system they belong to - national, state, or local.

1. is part of the Interstate Highway System - these are large divided highways with limited (controlled) access.
   - odd numbers (with two digits) are North-South Highways.
   - even numbers (with two digits) are East-West Highways.
   - three digit numbers are interstates around or through cities.
2. is a U.S. Route Marker for primary state highways that connect with other states.
3. is for all other state highways.
4. is for county and local roads - smaller roads.

EXERCISE 9: Is the sentence *true* (T) or *false* (F)?

1. T F A city map shows you how to go between cities.

2. T F You can find a route marker beside a road and on a map.

3. T F The U.S. Route Marker is for Interstate Highways.

4. T F A county road is usually smaller than a state road.

5. T F An interstate marked with

would run North and South.

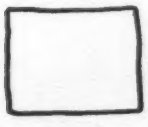
EXERCISE 10: What kind of a highway am I? Write my name.

1.

_____

2.

_____

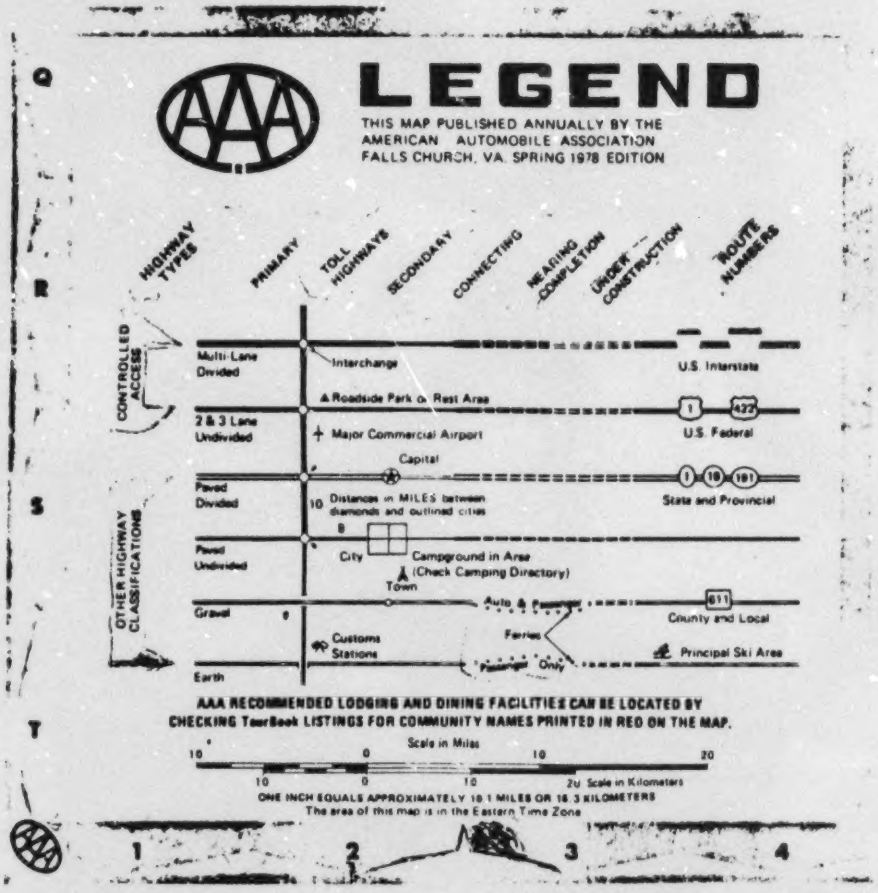
3. 

_____

4.

_____

The other symbols that a map uses are always given to you in a box at the lower right or lower left corner of the map. This box of symbols is called the *legend*.



EXERCISE 11:

Study this legend from an AAA map and answer the following questions.

1. Which two types of highways have controlled access?

   _____ and _____

2. What does the symbol ◊ mean? _____

3. What does the number 10 tell you in ◊10? _____

4. How is a capital city indicated? _____

5. What does a small airplane on the map mean?

_____

6. This is the symbol for a city . What is the symbol for a town?_____

7. According to the scale at the bottom of the legend, one inch on the map is equal to _____ miles or _____ kilometers of roadway.

EXERCISE 12:

You will see a map of south-central Pennsylvania. Use it to answer the following questions.

1. Harrisburg is _____ of York.(direction)
2. Lancaster is _____ of York. (direction)
3. Reading is _____ of Hazelton. (direction)
4. Interstate _____ is near York.
5. Another name for Interstate 76 is the Pennsylvania _____.
6. The fastest way to go from Lancaster to Reading is to take _____.
7. The best way to go from York to Lancaster is to take _____.
8. You are northwest of Lancaster in the town of Landisville. What's the best route to go toward Harrisburg? _____
9. You are east of Lebanon in the town of Myerstown. How do you go to Reading? _____

10. How would you next get from Reading to Pottsville?

_____

EXERCISE 13:

Let's follow some directions:

1. Start in Lancaster. Take Rt.501 north to Myerstown. Turn left on Rt. 422. What city is 7 miles away?

_____

2. Start in Pottsville. Take Rt. 61 south to Rt. 22. Go west on Rt. 22 to Rt. 183. Take Rt. 183 south. What is the first town you come to? _____

3. Start in York. Take Rt. 30 west to Rt. 116. Take Rt. 116 to Rt. 216 just outside of Hanover. Turn left on Rt. 216. What state park does Rt. 216 lead you to?

_____

EXERCISE 14:

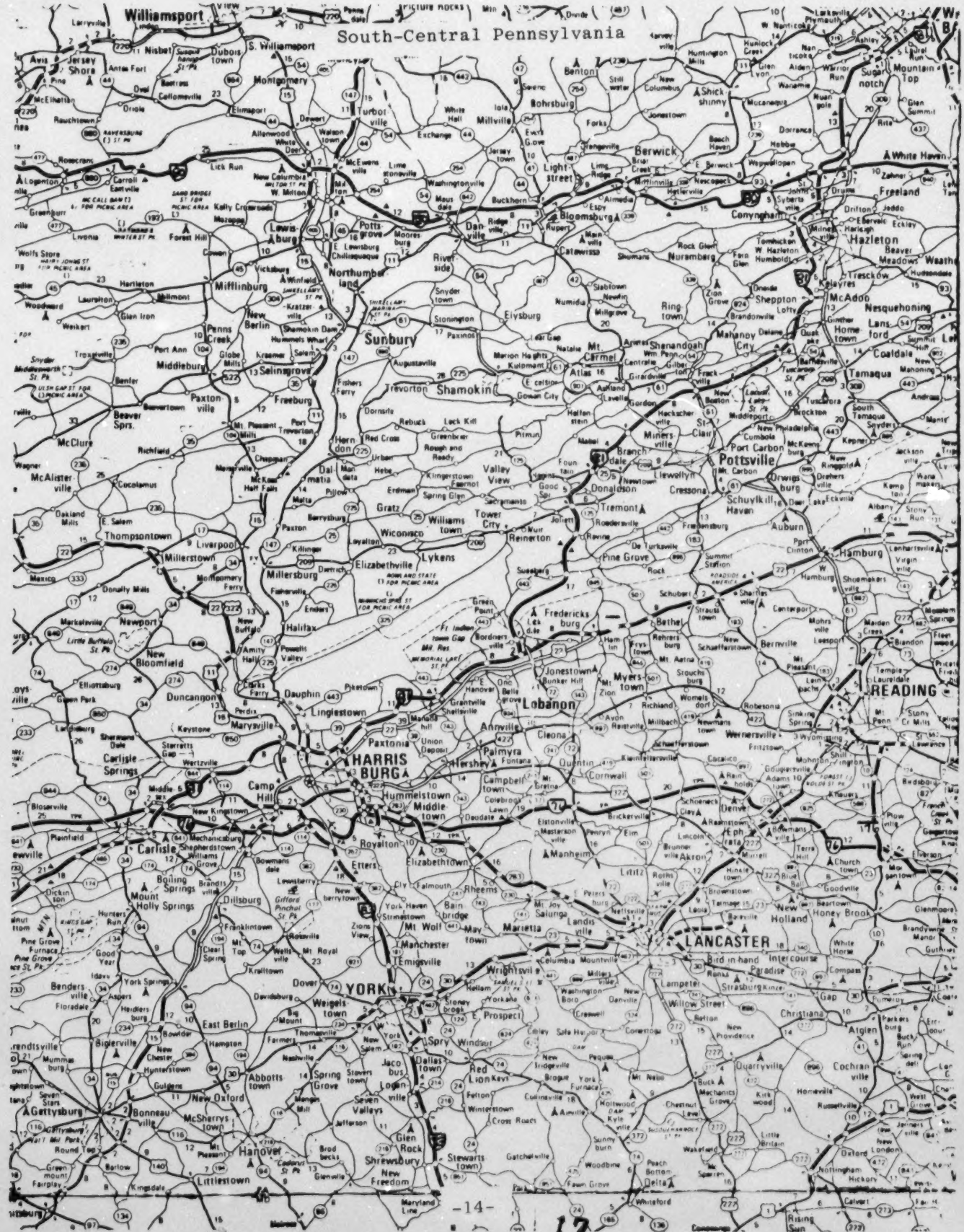
Now you give the directions:

1. You are in Hazleton (the north-east corner of your map). What is the best route to Pottsville?

2. You are back home in Hazleton. How can you get to Sunbury?

3. You are again in Hazelton. How do you get to Lancaster?

How are you doing? Are you finding your way? Maps can be very helpful for giving and getting directions, but you must understand their symbols so that you can choose the best way. Good luck, and don't get lost!


South-Central Pennsylvania
Williamsport
S. Williamsport
Montgomery
Turbotville
Bloomsburg
Danville
Berwick
Benton
Bloomsburg
Catawissa
Hazleton
McAdoo
Nesquehoning
Tamaqua
Pottsville
Port Carbon
Mahanoy City
Shenandoah
Mt. Carmel
Shamokin
Sunbury
Northumberland
Lewisburg
Mifflinburg
Selinsgrove
Middleburg
Freeburg
Paxtonville
Beaver Spgs.
McClure
Thompsontown
Millerstown
Liverpool
Newport
New Bloomfield
Duncannon
Millersburg
Elizabethville
Lykens
Halifax
Dauphin
Linglestown
Marysville
Harrisburg
Camp Hill
Hummelstown
Middletown
Lebanon
Annville
Palmyra
Hershey
Campbelltown
Jonestown
Myerstown
Fredericksburg
Tremont
Donaldson
Pine Grove
Schuylkill Haven
Auburn
Hamburg
Reading
Carlisle
Carlisle Springs
Mount Holly Springs
Boiling Springs
Dillsburg
Mechanicsburg
Shepherdstown
Williamsport
Newville
Shippensburg
Chambersburg
Mercersburg
Waynesboro
Gettysburg
Littlestown
Hanover
McSherrystown
Bonneauville
New Oxford
Abbottstown
East Berlin
Biglerville
Arendtsville
Dover
York
Manchester
Mt. Wolf
Marietta
Columbia
Wrightsville
Elizabethtown
Royalton
Middletown
Etters
Rheems
Bainbridge
Conewago
Mt. Joy
Salunga
Landisville
Manheim
Lititz
Ephrata
Akron
Denver
Adamstown
Reamstown
Schaefferstown
Womelsdorf
Robesonia
Wernersville
Sinking Spring
Wyomissing
Temple
Laureldale
Mohnton
Shillington
Lenhartsville
Hamburg
Shoemakersville
Virginville
Leesport
Bernville
Bethel
Strausstown
Schaefferstown
Fredericksburg
Jonestown
Myerstown
Tremont
Donaldson
Pine Grove
Schuylkill Haven
Auburn
Port Clinton
Hamburg
Reading
Lancaster
Intercourse
Paradise
Strasburg
Gap
Willow Street
Lampeter
Bird-in-Hand
New Holland
Honey Brook
Christiana
Atglen
Cochranville
Quarryville
Oxford
Nottingham
Hickory
Rising Sun
Elkton
Newark
Delta
Peach Bottom
Fawn Grove
Glen Rock
Shrewsbury
New Freedom
Stewartstown
Seven Valleys
Loganville
Dallastown
Red Lion
Spry
Windsor
Jacobus
Glen Rock
Hellam
Wrightsville
Columbia
Mountville
Millersville
Lancaster
Susquehanna River
Conestoga
Pequea
Safe Harbor
Holtwood
Kirkwood
Peach Bottom
Delta
Whiteford
Maryland Line

Dialogs

I. Truong and Mai live in the city pictured on page 3. Their house is on Park Boulevard, across the street from the Hospital.

Truong - Hurry up, Mai! We have to be at the school at 3:00 to pick up the children.
Mai - Okay, I'm hurrying, but it's only 2:45.
Truong - Yes, but you know how much traffic there is at this hour.
Mai - I'm ready. Let's go.

- In the car -

Truong - The fastest way to the school is to turn right on Main Street...oh no, there's a detour!
Mai - Don't worry, Orange Drive goes north.
Truong - But then you have to make that bad left turn off King Road to School Lane.
Mai - Well, you could take Orange Drive and turn right on Center Avenue and then pick up Main Street again, north of the construction.
Truong - Okay, let's try it...
Mai - Oh, good. The construction was just in the shopping area. Are we going to make it on time?
Truong - What luck. It's only 2:55. We have 5 minutes to spare!

Questions: Please answer in a complete sentence.

1. Where are Truong and Mai going?

2. Do they have a lot of time to get there?

3. What is the fastest route?

4. What is the problem with that route?

5. What route do they decide to follow?

II. It's Sunday. Truong and Mai want to picnic at the park. They are in Hanover.

Mai - There, it's all ready! I packed sandwiches and lemonade and a surprise for dessert.
Truong- Which park did you want to go to?
Mai - We go to Codorus State Park all the time because it's so close. Let's go to another one today.
Truong- Well, I've heard about Gifford Pinchot State Park. Shall we try to find it?
Mai - Okay. Where's the map?
Truong- In the glove compartment.
Mai - Let's see... The best road is to get to Route 30 and take it east to Route 74. But that's so boring - it's main roads all the way!

Truong - How else could we get there?

Mai - Route 194 goes through the country. We could take it to where it crosses 177 and then turn right on 177. That will take us right to the park.

Truong - Okay, that looks like fewer miles too. It will be slower driving though, because it's a smaller road.

Mai - That's alright. We have all day!

Truong - But I wonder what the surprise is.

Questions

1. Why do Mai and Truong want to go to a park?

2. Why doesn't Mai want to go to Codorus Park?

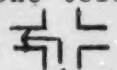
3. Which park does Truong suggest?

4. Why doesn't Mai like the best route to get there?

5. What is Truong wondering about?

PRETEST - FINDING YOUR WAY

In the sentence...

1. T F A map shows you the location of streets and places.
2. T F To find out how to go from one city to another, you usually have to use two maps.
3. T F A map uses symbols to show the location of places.
4. T F Another word for "symbol" is "sign".
5. T F The direction marker on a map measures distances.
6. T F N (North) is usually at the top of the map.
7. T F On a map, the symbol ⟷ means a two way street going north and south.
8. T F An intersection is another name for an accident.
9. T F In the city, the distance between two intersections is called a block.
10. T F If someone tells you to go straight, you do this .
11. T F If someone tells you to turn right, you do this  .
12. T F A route marker shows the number of the street you are driving on.
13. T F The symbol is the route marker for state highways.
14. T F An interstate highway marked with would run North and South.
15. T F The legend on a map tells you the history of the map.

See the following map for the answers to the next questions:

16. T F Church Boulevard is a two-way street going north and south.
17. T F First Street is a one-way street going west.

18. T F The Hospital is east of the Fire Station.

19. T F At the intersection of Church Boulevard and Second Street, you will find the Police Station.

20. T F The hospital is one block from the factory.

21. T F To drive to the Park from City Hall you must drive north on Main Street.

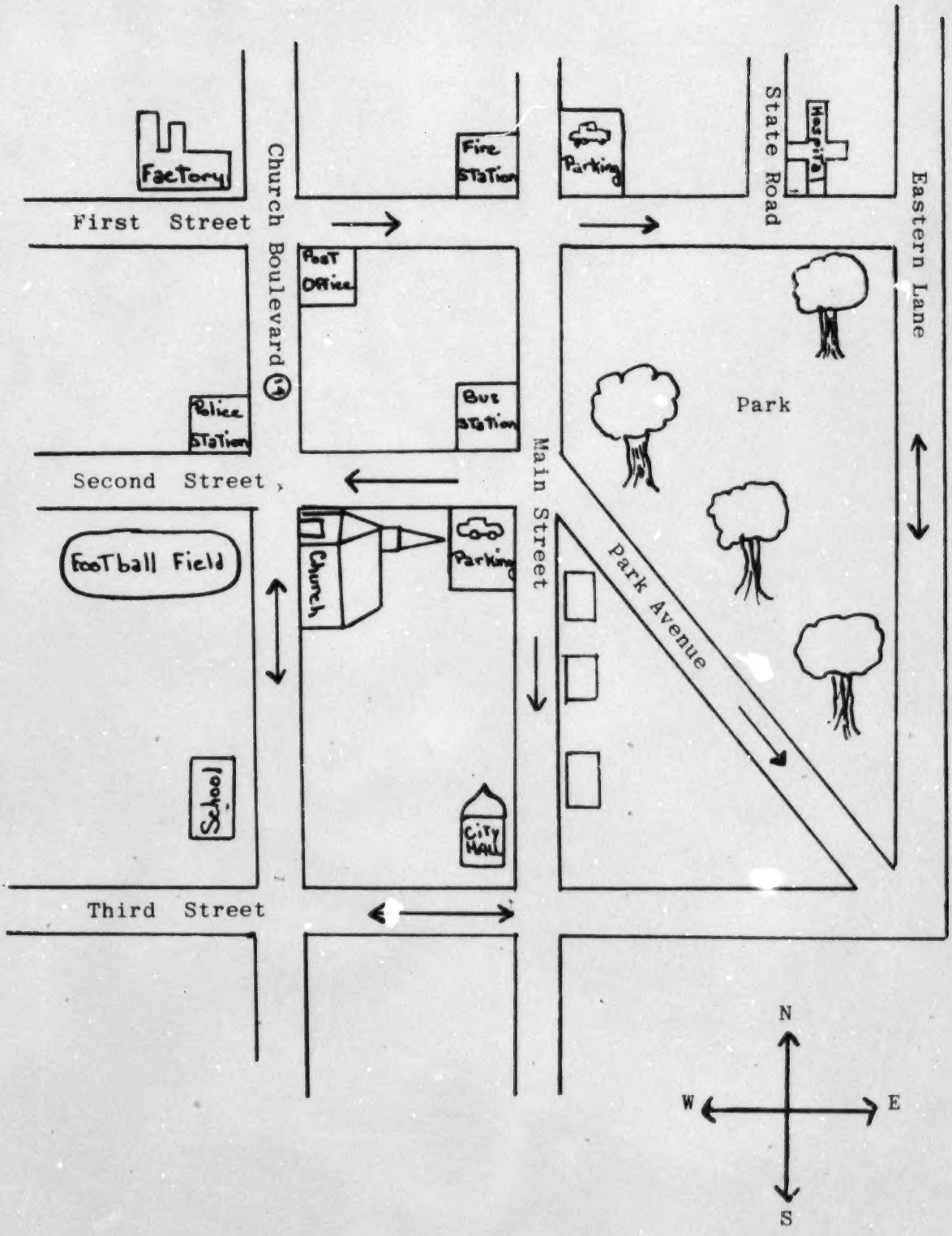
22. T F The number (14) on Church Boulevard means that it is also called Route 14.

23. T F To drive from the School to the Police Station, you must go straight on Church Boulevard.

24. T F To drive from the Hospital to City Hall, you can take Main Street.

25. T F The Church is one block from the Post Office.

For: Post Test



Post Test - Finding Your Way

I. Is the sentence *true* (T) or *false* (F)?

1. T F A city map shows you how to go between cities.
2. T F The direction marker on a map shows what part of the map is to the north.
3. T F An intersection is where two roads cross.
4. T F (81) Tells you the route is an interstate highway.
5. T F If someone tells you to turn right, you do this .
6. T F A block is the distance between two interstates.
7. T F The legend of a map tells you the history of the map.
8. T F The scale of a map tells you how many miles (or Kilometers) one inch of road on the map represents.

II. Multiple Choice - Circle the correct answer.

9. All maps use _____ to show the location of places.
   A. signals
   B. symbols
   C. photographs
10. A _____ is the symbol that shows you the directions on the map.
    A. compass
    B. weather vane
    C. direction marker

11. _____ is usually at the bottom of the map.

A. South

B. North

C. West

12. _____ means a one-way street going west.

A.

B.

C.

See the following map for the remaining questions.

13. Third Street is a _____.

A. one-way street going east.

B. two-way street going east and west.

C. two-way street going north and south.

14. _____ is at the intersection of Second Street and Church Boulevard.

A. The football field

B. The factory

C. The school

15. The school is _____ from the factory.

A. one block

B. two blocks

C. three blocks

16. The Park is _____ of the Police Station.

A. North

B. South

C. East

17. To go from City Hall to the Church, _____ on Church Boulevard.

A. turn right

B. turn left

C. go straight

III. Fill in the blank with any appropriate word or words:

18. What building is at the intersection of First Street and State Road? _____

19. What is the route number of Church Boulevard? _____

20. How many blocks is it from the Fire Station to City Hall? _____

21. What direction(s) does Eastern Lane go? _____

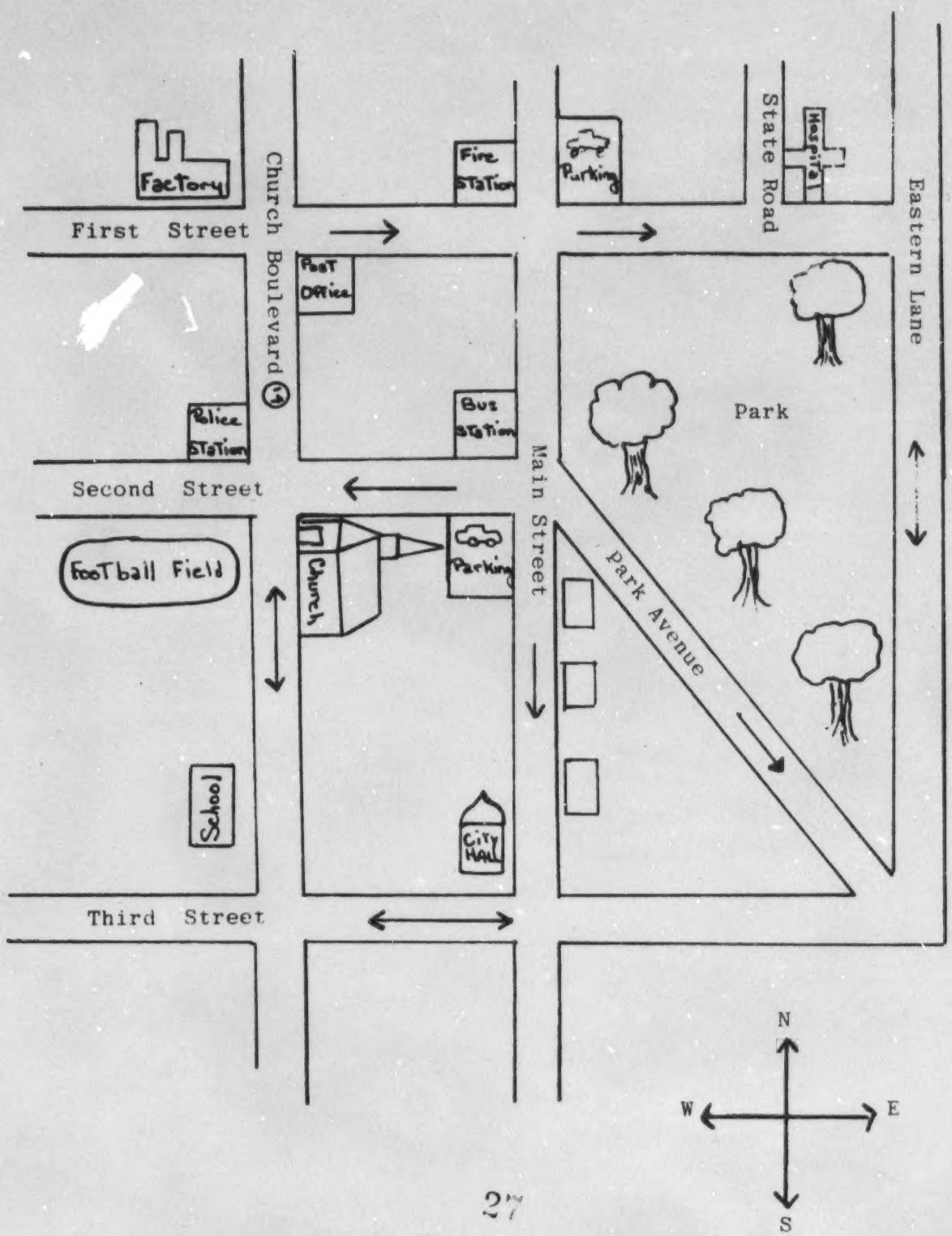
22. N means _____.

23. means _____.

24. To go from the Church to the hospital _____ on First Street.

25. To go from the Fire Station to City Hall _____ on Main Street.

For: Post Test



DO YOU KNOW THESE TERMS?

Page 1

1. map = a picture or drawing that shows the location of streets and places.
   el mapa
   Bản Đồ

2. symbol = a drawing or sign that represents something
   el símbolo
   Ký Hiệu

3. direction = north, south, east, or west.
   la dirección
   Phương Hướng

Page 5

4. intersection = the place where two streets cross.
   la intersección
   Ngã Ba Hay Ngã Tư

5. block = the distance between two intersections.
   la cuadra
   Khoảng Cách Giữa Hai Ngã Tư.

Page 6

7. straight = with out turning.
   seguir derecho
   Thẳng

8. right = the side of the body which is towards the east when you face north.
   a la derecha
   Bên Phải

9. left = the side of the body which is towards the west when you face north.

a la izquierda

Bên Trái

Page 8

10. route marker = the numbers of the road, found along the side of the road and on a map.

señal de la ruta

Tên Đường Hay Số Đường

Page 10

11. legend = the list of symbols used on the map.

lista de símbolos

Bảng Ghi Và Giải Thích Những Ký Hiệu Dùng Trên Bản Đồ